

# 1 Kings 4:31

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

For he was wiser than all men; than Ethan the Ezrahite, and Heman, and Chalcol, and Darda, the sons of Mahol: and his fame was in all nations round about.

## Analysis

**For he was wiser than all men; than Ethan the Ezrahite, and Heman, and Chalcol, and Darda, the sons of Mahol: and his fame was in all nations round about.**

This verse contributes to the broader narrative of Solomon's administration and prosperity, within the book's focus on Solomon's wisdom, temple building, and tragic apostasy.

The Hebrew text reveals nuances important for understanding this passage's contribution to 1 Kings' theological message about kingship, covenant, and faithfulness to Yahweh. This verse demonstrates the consequences when God's people—especially their leaders—either follow or forsake the covenant established at Sinai.

## Historical Context

First Kings was written during or after the Babylonian exile (6th century BCE), reflecting on the monarchy period (10th-9th centuries BCE) to explain why the kingdoms fell. Solomon's reign (c. 970-930 BCE) represented Israel's golden age of peace and prosperity.

Ancient Near Eastern kingship ideology viewed kings as divine representatives

responsible for maintaining cosmic order through right worship. Archaeological discoveries from sites like Megiddo, Hazor, and Samaria confirm the historical reliability of 1 Kings' descriptions of building projects and administrative structures.

## Related Passages

## **Hebrews 11:1 – Definition of faith**

## **James 2:17 – Faith and works**

## Study Questions

1. How does the temple as God's dwelling place help us understand Christ's incarnation and the church as God's temple today?
2. What does Solomon's prayer and dedication teach about approaching God in worship and prayer?
3. How does this verse point toward or prepare for the coming of Christ and His eternal kingdom?

## Interlinear Text

וְהִנֵּם	בְּאֶזְרָחִי	מִאִיתָה	בְּאָדָם	מִכֶּל	וְחַפְּסָם
For he was wiser	than Ethan	the Ezrahite	than all men	H3605	H2449
H1968	H387	H250	H120		

בְּכָל	שָׁמָן	וְיִרְחֵי	מָחָרָה	עַבְנִי	יְדָרֶת	עַל	מָחָרָה	וְיִרְחֵי	שָׁמָן	בְּכָל
and Chalcol	and Darda	the sons	of Mahol	H1961				and his fame		H3605
H3633	H1862	H1121	H4235					H8034		

סְבִיבָן  
בְּגֹאֵן מִ  
was in all nations      round about

## Additional Cross-References

---

**1 Chronicles 2:6** (Parallel theme): And the sons of Zerah; Zimri, and Ethan, and Heman, and Calcol, and Dara: five of them in all.

**1 Chronicles 15:19** (Parallel theme): So the singers, Heman, Asaph, and Ethan, were appointed to sound with cymbals of brass;

**1 Kings 3:12** (Parallel theme): Behold, I have done according to thy words: lo, I have given thee a wise and an understanding heart; so that there was none like thee before thee, neither after thee shall any arise like unto thee.

**1 Chronicles 6:33** (Parallel theme): And these are they that waited with their children. Of the sons of the Kohathites: Heman a singer, the son of Joel, the son of Shemuel,

**Matthew 12:42** (Parallel theme): The queen of the south shall rise up in the judgment with this generation, and shall condemn it: for she came from the uttermost parts of the earth to hear the wisdom of Solomon; and, behold, a greater than Solomon is here.

**Luke 11:31** (Parallel theme): The queen of the south shall rise up in the judgment with the men of this generation, and condemn them: for she came from the utmost parts of the earth to hear the wisdom of Solomon; and, behold, a greater than Solomon is here.

---